25 Most Common Prefixes

(adapted from Teaching Reading Sourcebook: For Kindergarten Through Eighth Grade by Bill Honig, Linda Diamond, and Linda Gutlohn. © 2000 by CORE)

| <u>Prefix</u> | Meaning | <u>Example</u> |
|-----------------------|------------------|-------------------------|
| anti- | against | antifreeze |
| de- | opposite | defrost |
| dis- ** | not, opposite of | disagree |
| en-, em- | cause to | enable, embolden |
| fore- | before | forecast |
| in-, im- | in | infield |
| in-, im-, il-, ir- ** | not | insensitive, impossible |
| inter- | between | intermission |
| mid- | middle | midway |
| mis- | wrongly | misfire |
| non- | not | nonsense |
| over- | over | overlook |
| pre- | before | preorder |
| re- ** | again | resubmit |
| semi- | half | semicircle |
| sub- | under | submarine |
| super- | above | superimposed |
| trans- | across | transport |
| un- ** | not | unfriendly |
| under- | under | undersea |

Phone: 504-840-9786

Common Number Prefixes

| Greek | Latin | Meaning | Examples |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------|---|
| monoral management | | | monotone, monopoly, monologue, monogamy, monochrome, monograph, monomial, monotheism, universe, uniform, unicorn |
| -ip | pi-, du-, duo- | 2 | dichotomy, bilingual, binary, bimonthly, binoculars, duo, duet, duel |
| iii | 11 | E | tricycle, triad, triathion, triangle, tripod, triumvirate, triple |
| letra- | quadri-, quart- | 4 | tetrameter, quadrilateral, quadriplegió, quadrángle, quadruple quarter, quartely, quartile |
| penta- | duin- | 9 | pentameter, pentagon, quintet, quintuplet, quintuplicate |
| hexa= | Sëxt | | hexagon, hexameter, sextublet, sextet, sextagenarian |
| hepta- | septem-, septi- | | hebtagon, heptameter, heptagon, septuagénarian |
| öċto- | octa-, oct- | 8 | octagon, octogenarian, octopus, octahedron, octant |
| ennea- | hovem- | 6 | novena |
| dèca-, | deci-, decem- | | decade, decagon, decahedron, Decalogue, decimal, decibel |
| hemi- | \$emi≈ | hait | hemisphere, semicircle, semicolon, semirinal, semiannual, semester, semisweet |
| polý- | mult- | mäńy | polygon, polygamy, polyester, polymer, polynomial, multiply, multifaceted, multilingual, multitude, multivitamin, multiple |
| hecto- | cents, centes | 100 | cent, centennial, centurion, centipede, centenary, cent |
| kilo∗, chillä≗ | millia, millet | 1000 | kilogram, kilometer, kilobyte, milligram, millisecond, millennium |

Divide & Conquer

| Word | Prefix (means) | Base (means) | Word means |
|------|-------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |



Crystal Ball Words

| Word: | | | | |
|--------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|--|--|
| Prefix - | Root - | Suffix - | | |
| Prefix Definition - | Root Definition - | Suffix Definition - | | |
| Other words with this prefix - | Other words with this root - | Other words with this suffix - | | |
| | | · | | |

Extend & Explore

| Person | Thing | Action |
|--------|-------|--------|
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |
| | | |