### **Indian Removal Act**

# Tim Livingston 8<sup>th</sup> Grade

#### **National Standard**

Era 4: Expansion and Reform (1801-1861) / Standard 1

**Standard 1:** United States territorial expansion between 1801 and 1861, and how it affected relations with external powers and Native Americans.

#### **BACKGROUND**

America has had conflicts with Native Americans since the first English Colonists landed at Jamestown. Many of the conflicts arose from white settlers taking native land. The United States government allowed this to happen and even passed laws to make it easier for white settlers to claim native land. Eventually, Native Americans were forced to live on small reservations that were many thousands of miles from their original settlements. This has caused many wounds between the Native Americans and the United States government. If one compares the Israeli/ Palestinian conflict they will see many similarities between these two conflicts.

#### **SCENARIO**

President Barak Obama has made Middle East peace a priority of his administration. One area that he sees of great concern is the conflict between the Palestinians and Israelis. As America has had a similar conflict in its history in dealing with Native Americans, President Obama feels that America can offer advice that may help solve this conflict. He has formed a committee that will report back to him on lessons learned from the Indian Removal Act.

#### **TASK**

You and your fellow committee members are to research the following resource documents and create a list of "lessons learned." President Obama will use this list to help him when he meets at Camp David with the leaders of both sides. Each committee must give documented support for each of the lessons learned.

When each committee has finished their reports on the lessons learned, we will have a debriefing session to come up with a whole class list of all lessons learned.

### **Indian Removal Act**

#### **RESOURCES**

### <u>Internet</u>

- "In a Nutshell: Israeli Palestinian Conflict." <u>MidEastWeb.org</u>. ©2002 2010 MidEastWeb for Coexistence and Ami Isseroff. [location unknown]. 23 July 2010 <a href="http://www.mideastweb.org/nutshell.htm">http://www.mideastweb.org/nutshell.htm</a>.
- "Indian Removal Act [primary document]" from the *U.S. Congressional Documents and Debates*, 1774 1875, 21<sup>st</sup> Congress, 1<sup>st</sup> session. 5 May 1830. <u>Library of Congress</u>. 2010. Washington, DC. 23 July 2010 <a href="http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage">http://memory.loc.gov/cgi-bin/ampage</a>.
- "Indian Removal Act 1814 1858." <u>Public Broadcasting Service Organization (WGBH).</u>
  ©1995 2010. Boston, MA. 23 July 2010 <a href="http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p2959.html">http://www.pbs.org/wgbh/aia/part4/4p2959.html</a>>.
- "Zionism and Manifest Destiny Redux" 13 July 2006 from *God Given Right: Palestine and Native America* by Bob Robideau, 1 Feb. 2006. <u>Colorado American Indian Movement</u>. ©2004 2010. Denver/Boulder, CO. 23 July 2010 <a href="http://www.coloradoaim.org/blog/2006/07/zionism-and-manifest-destiny-redux.html">http://www.coloradoaim.org/blog/2006/07/zionism-and-manifest-destiny-redux.html</a>>.

#### **ASSESSMENT**

- 1) Students will complete a BKWHL as a pre-assessment activity.
- 2) Each student will write a three paragraph summary on each of the readings.
- 3) Students will complete a group list of up to 10 lessons learned with supporting documentation.
- 4) Students will complete a group presentation to the class and complete their rubric.

| Indian Removal Act           |  |
|------------------------------|--|
| Group Project Grading Rubric |  |
| Date of Evaluation:          |  |

Part I: Evaluate the group as a unit with this section of the evaluation tool. Write the score in the score box.

|                    |                     | score box.           |                       |                      |       |
|--------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Category           | Beginning           | Developing           | Accomplished          | Exemplary            | Score |
|                    | 1                   | 2                    | 3                     | 4                    |       |
| Group              | We did most of the  | We worked            | We worked             | Everyone worked      |       |
| Cooperation        | work by ourselves;  | together most of     | together so that      | together using his   |       |
| <b></b>            | we talked a little  | the time, sharing    | everyone              | or her abilities and |       |
|                    | among our group     | information          | contributed to the    | knowledge to         |       |
|                    | members.            | regularly.           | final project.        | make the project     |       |
|                    |                     |                      |                       | come together.       |       |
| Distribution of    | Some group          | Everyone had a       | We divided up         | Work was shared      |       |
| <b>Group Tasks</b> | members did not     | job to do, but       | and completed the     | fairly according to  |       |
| Group Tusks        | complete any of     | some jobs were       | work equally.         | the abilities and    |       |
|                    | the work.           | incomplete.          |                       | interests of the     |       |
|                    |                     |                      |                       | members.             |       |
| Group              | We had no leader,   | No one person        | One or more           | We had a leader      |       |
| Leadership         | so we just did our  | was a leader, so     | persons took a        | who helped us        |       |
|                    | own thing.          | we usually helped    | leadership role       | organize and stay    |       |
|                    |                     | each other get the   | and gave good         | on task until the    |       |
|                    |                     | job done.            | directions that       | job was complete.    |       |
|                    |                     |                      | kept us going         |                      |       |
| Communication      | We only talked      | We talked about      | We usually asked      | We talked all the    |       |
| <b>Among Group</b> | when we thought     | what we were         | each other for        | time and shared      |       |
| Members            | we needed to, but   | doing.               | help and showed       | our work for         |       |
| Michibers          | received little     |                      | our work to each      | group feedback.      |       |
|                    | feedback.           |                      | other.                |                      |       |
| Individual         | A few people tried  | Each person did      | We all seemed to      | Everyone did a       |       |
| Participation      | very hard, but most | some work and        | find our place and    | great job; I would   |       |
| •                  | didn't do much.     | tried to do a fair   | do what was           | work with these      |       |
|                    |                     | share.               | needed.               | people again.        |       |
| Listening to       | We usually          | We usually           | We listened while     | Everyone listened    |       |
| Other Points       | listened to what    | listened to each     | others talked; we     | to each other a lot, |       |
| of View            | others were saying, | other and tried to   | learned about         | and we used what     |       |
| 01 (10)            | but some either did | use what they said   | different view-       | we heard to          |       |
|                    | not share ideas or  | in the project.      | points, and we        | improve our work     |       |
|                    | argued.             |                      | used some of that     | and the whole        |       |
|                    |                     |                      | information in the    | project.             |       |
|                    |                     |                      | project.              |                      |       |
| Showing            | No one was          | Some were            | Most were             | All were             |       |
| Respect            | courteous, and      | courteous, and       | courteous, and        | courteous and        |       |
| -                  | opinions were not   | some opinions        | most opinions         | valued each          |       |
|                    | valued              | were valued.         | were valued.          | other's opinions.    |       |
| <b>Group Total</b> |                     |                      |                       |                      |       |
| Score              |                     |                      |                       |                      |       |
|                    |                     |                      |                       |                      |       |
| Rate your          |                     | I learned that group | I liked learning this | It was a valuable    |       |
| experience of this | I would rather work | work can sometimes   | way and would         | and realistic way to |       |
| group project.     | alone.              | be helpful.          | probably try it       | learn.               |       |
|                    |                     |                      | again.                | My group was great.  |       |

Name: \_\_

# **Indian Removal Act**

Part II. Use the following section to evaluate each member of your group. Your evaluation should be honest.

| Category      | Beginning<br>1        | Developing 2        | Accomplished 3      | Exemplary<br>4       | Score |
|---------------|-----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|
| Source of     | Participated in       | Was the source of   | Was minimally       | Worked to            |       |
| Conflict      | regular conflict that | conflict within the | involved in either  | minimize conflict    |       |
| Commer        | interfered with       | group. The group    | starting or solving | and was effective    |       |
|               | group progress.       | sought assistance   | conflicts.          | at solving personal  |       |
|               | The conflict was      | in resolution from  |                     | issues within the    |       |
|               | discussed outside     | the instructor.     |                     | group.               |       |
|               | of the group.         |                     |                     |                      |       |
| Assistance    | Contributions were    | Contributed some    | Contributed         | Completed an         |       |
|               | insignificant or      | toward the project. | significantly, but  | equal share of work  |       |
|               | nonexistent.          |                     | other members       | and strived to       |       |
|               |                       |                     | clearly             | maintain equity      |       |
|               |                       |                     | contributed more.   | throughout the       |       |
|               |                       |                     |                     | project.             |       |
| Effectiveness | Work performed        | Work performed      | Work performed      | Work performed       |       |
|               | was ineffective and   | was incomplete,     | was useful and      | was very useful      |       |
|               | mostly useless        | and contributions   | contributed to the  | and contributed      |       |
|               | toward the final      | were less than      | final project.      | significantly to the |       |
|               | project.              | expected.           |                     | final project.       |       |
| Attitude      | Rarely had a          | Usually had a       | Often had a         | Always had a         |       |
|               | positive attitude     | positive attitude   | positive attitude   | positive attitude    |       |
|               | toward the group      | toward the group    | toward the group    | toward the group     |       |
|               | and project.          | and project.        | and the project.    | and the project.     |       |
| Attendance    | Rarely attended       | Sometimes           | Almost always       | Always attended      |       |
| & Readiness   | group meetings,       | attended group      | attended group      | group meetings,      |       |
| et Headiness  | rarely brought        | meetings,           | meetings, almost    | always brought       |       |
|               | needed materials,     | sometimes brought   | always brought      | needed materials,    |       |
|               | and was rarely        | needed materials,   | needed materials,   | and was always       |       |
|               | ready to work.        | and was sometimes   | and was almost      | ready to work.       |       |
|               | •                     | ready to work.      | always ready to     | •                    |       |
|               |                       | •                   | work.               |                      |       |
| Focus on the  | Rarely focused on     | Focused on the task | Focused on the      | Consistently stayed  |       |
| Task          | the task and what     | and what needed to  | task and what       | focused on the task  |       |
| 1 ask         | needed to be done.    | be done some of     | needed to be done   | and what needed to   |       |
|               | Let others do the     | the time. Other     | most of the time.   | be done. Other       |       |
|               | work.                 | group members       | Other group         | group members        |       |
|               |                       | sometimes had to    | members could       | could count on this  |       |
|               |                       | nag, prod, and      | count on this       | person all of the    |       |
|               |                       | remind to keep this | person most of the  | time.                |       |
|               |                       | member on task.     | time.               |                      |       |
| Group         |                       |                     |                     |                      |       |
| Member        |                       |                     |                     |                      |       |
| Total Score   |                       |                     |                     |                      | l     |

Brown, Denise, PhD. "Group Project Scoring Rubric, Part I and II." <u>University of Southern Mississippi (Quality Improvement Program)</u>. ©1995 - 2010. Hattiesburg, MS. 27 July 2010 <a href="http://www.usm.edu/qep/docs/NFS\_Group\_Project\_Rubric.htm">http://www.usm.edu/qep/docs/NFS\_Group\_Project\_Rubric.htm</a>. Reprinted with the permission.

### **Indian Removal Act**

#### REFERENCES/CITATIONS

- Brown, Denise, PhD. "Group Project Scoring Rubric, Part I and II." <u>University of Southern Mississippi (Quality Improvement Program)</u>. ©1995 2010. Hattiesburg, MS. 27 July 2010 <a href="http://www.usm.edu/qep/docs/NFS\_Group\_Project\_Rubric.htm">http://www.usm.edu/qep/docs/NFS\_Group\_Project\_Rubric.htm</a>.
- "History Standards for Grades 5-12 United States." <u>UCLA National Center for History in the Schools.</u> 2005. Los Angeles, CA. 27 July 2010 <a href="http://nchs.ucla.edu/standards/us-standa
- Livingston, Tim. "Indian Removal Act." NWESD Organization. 2008. Anacortes, WA. 27 July 2010 <a href="http://www.nwesdorg/1510101216191755740/lib/1510101216191755740/4.1\_IndianRemovalAct.Livingston.8.pdf">http://www.nwesdorg/1510101216191755740/lib/1510101216191755740/4.1\_IndianRemovalAct.Livingston.8.pdf</a>.