

Northwest ESD

2010

1. European Rivers

What European river flows from Germany through Vienna, Austria?

6. Thermodynamics

What law of thermodynamics states it is impossible to cool a body to absolute zero, because to do so would require the presence of a still colder body?

Danube

third law

2. British Epithets

After Mary Tudor became queen, she was known as Bloody Mary because of her relentless persecution of what group of Englishmen?

7. Sensation

Equilibrioception is commonly called the sense of ...

Protestants

balance

3. Wars

In what war that began in 1853 did Russia fight Turkey and other nations including Britain and France?

8. Colonial Legislation

The first law passed in the New World that explicitly provided for freedom of worship was passed in Maryland. It was a measure known either as the Act Concerning Religion or as the ...

Crimean War

Toleration Act

4. Civil Unrest

In 1992, news of the acquittal of all four defendants in the Rodney King beating sparked riots that killed more than fifty people in what city?

9. Direct Variation

What is the constant of proportionality if y varies directly as x, and y = 10 when x = 7?

Los Angeles

10/7 (or 1.42857)

5. Neutralization

In the process of neutralization, what reacts with a base to form a salt and water?

10. Modals

Name the three modal auxiliaries that begin with the letter "m."

11. Art History

William Blake was so annoyed by the elegant portraits produced by many English painters in the 18th century that he referred to what famous artist as Sir Sloshua?

16. Last Words

This is a translation of the last words by what European emperor?
France, army, Josephine

Joshua Reynolds

Napoleon (Napoleon Bonaparte)

12. Seas

What sea is between Azerbaijan and Turkmenistan?

17. Novels

What novel begins with a gifted young athlete being seriously wounded by a deranged woman obsessed with the thought of shooting the country's best baseball player?

Caspian Sea

The Natural

13. Cosmic Rays

Nearly 90% of the cosmic rays entering Earth's atmosphere consist of what subatomic particles?

18. Solids

What is the only Platonic solid with no parallel faces?

protons

tetrahedron

14. Massacres

In the Mystic massacre of 1637, perhaps as many as 700 people of what Connecticut tribe were slaughtered by the English and other Native American allies?

19. Psychological Disorders

An involuntary, habitual, repetitive, nonrhythmic convulsive motion of certain muscles such eye twitching, muscle tensing, blinking, or grimacing is called a ...

Pequot

tic

15. Canadian Parks

Wood Buffalo National Park, Canada's largest park, is mainly located in which western province?

20. House Members

As of 2008, in addition to the 435 members of the House of Representatives from the states, there were also the Resident Commissioner of Puerto Rico and four other nonvoting delegates representing the District of Columbia, American Samoa, Guam and what islands?

Alberta

the Virgin Islands

21. Erosion

What type of stream erosion occurs when a stream channel narrows, the water pressure decreases as its velocity increases, and bubbles form and collapse to cause shock waves that help disintegrate the channel walls?

26. Exiles

In an attempt to further weaken Russia in World War I, Germany allowed what influential revolutionary to return to Russia from his exile in Switzerland?

cavitation

22. Frustrated Ambitions

To whom do the pronouns refer in this? Hamilton had thwarted his intense ambitions twice, first in 1800 when Hamilton influenced the House of Representatives to choose Thomas Jefferson as president, and again in 1804 when his run for the New York governorship was hindered by Hamilton's statements about his character.

Lenin

27. North American Winds

A Tehuantepecer is a violent wind from north in the Gulf of Tehuantepec that originates in what adjacent larger gulf?

Aaron Burr

23. European Peoples

What ancient people were named for the region they settled on the Italian Peninsula called Etruria?

Gulf of Mexico

28. Novels

What is the usual translation of the title of this novel by Vicente Blasco Ibanez?

Los cuatro jinetes del apocalipsis

Etruscans

24. Philanthropists

Among many others, John Jacob Astor supported Edgar Allan Poe and what famous ornithologist known for his paintings?

The Four Horsemen of the Apocalypse

29. Lighting

What type of lighting uses materials that absorb the energy from ultraviolet light and emit the energy as visible light?

John J. Audubon

25. Roman Reformers

What was the last name of two Roman brothers whose plans to redistribute Roman lands to farmers and the middle class so upset the Senate that they were killed?

fluorescent lighting

30. Mineral Deposits

Minerals that collect in what kind of alluvial deposits must be dense, chemically inert, and resistant to weathering?

31. Body Disorders

What organs cease to function in acute renal failure?

36. Body System Junctions

Name the region of highly excitable muscle tissue that lies just past the tip of a motor nerve.

kidneys

end plate

32. The Earth's Magnetism

When rocks exhibit the same magnetism as the present magnetic field, they have normal polarity, but when they exhibit the opposite magnetism, they are said to have what kind of polarity?

37. Wars

What two 19th-century wars pitted the British against the Orange Free State and the South African Republic?

reverse polarity

Boer Wars

33. Averages

What is the average of all of the integers from 19 to 41?

38. Plate Tectonics

What kind of junction that split Africa from South America is also splitting Africa from Arabia?

30

triple junction

34. Maritime Poems

What ship is celebrated in the Oliver Wendell Holmes poem from which this was taken?

Her dock once red with berees' blood

Her deck, once red with heroes' blood, Where knelt the vanquished foe, When winds were hurrying o'er the flood, And wayes were white blow

39. Malpractice

In most states, medical malpractice suits must be filed within four years of the alleged offense. Such a rule establishing a time frame within which legal recourse may be pursued is called a ...

U.S.S. Constitution (Old Ironsides)

statute of limitations

35. Fallacies

What fallacy is illustrated in this statement? Begging the question is a fallacious form of argument. Therefore, to beg the question is to argue fallaciously.

40. Invocations

This is from the invocation of the Muse at the beginning of what work?

Sing, O Goddess, the ruinous wrath of Achilles,
Son of Peleus, the terrible curse that brought
Unnumbered woes upon the Achaeans
and hurled

To Hades so many heroic souls.

41. Dystopian Agencies

In "1984," Winston Smith works in what ministry that rewrites history to fit current party doctrine?

46. Missing Links

Archaeopteryx is a fossil that links reptiles to what other class of vertebrates?

Ministry of Truth (Minitrue)

47. Fossils

42. Settings
What country is the setting for these stories?
Midnight's Children
The Far Pavilions
The Raj Quartet

The "stomach stones" found in the body cavities of many fossilized reptiles such as plesiosaurs are known as what kind of "liths"?

India

gastroliths

birds

43. Pyroclasts

Lapilli are walnut-sized pyroclasts while pea-sized pyroclasts are called ...

48. Political Philosophy

Thomas Hobbes wrote that without a central government, that the lives of people in the natural state would be "solitary, poor, nasty, brutish, and ..."

cinders

short

44. Invasions

Just a week after Germany and the Soviet Union signed a nonaggression pact, the Nazis invaded what Eastern European country?

49. Borrowed Words

English borrowed these words from what language? confetti, fiasco, regatta

Poland

Italian

45. Density and Mass

If a petroleum product has a density of .90 grams per cc, the mass of 2 liters of this product is how many kilograms?

50. Making It Real

What adjective indicates a real-time computer simulation involving the user?

1.8 kilograms virtual

51. Tributes

Complete this line by Edwin Stanton as he stood by Abraham Lincoln's deathbed.

Now he belongs to the ...

56. Muscles

When muscles have names such as abductors, pronators, flexors, and extensors, they are named according to their ...

ages

function

52. Collisions

Objects stick together in what kind of perfect collisions?

57. Allied Victories

In 1943, American and British forces pushed what German field marshal out of North Africa?

inelastic collisions

Erwin Rommel (Desert Fox)

53. Mathematicians

What is the most famous poem written by the 12th-century Persian who is also credited with laying the foundations for the binomial theorem in mathematics?

58. Federal Agencies

What agency of the U.S. government manages national lakeshores, national scenic trails, national memorials, national preserves, national seashores, and national monuments?

Rubaiyat

National Park Service

54. Island Bases

What Mariana island was the base for the aircraft that carried atomic bombs to Japan in World War II?

59. The Schnozolla

The shape of the human nose is largely determined by the nasal septum and what bone?

Tinian

ethmoid bone

55. Homonyms

Spell the term for "one who will inherit" that is a homonym for a verb meaning "to make a mistake".

60. Wars

In the Aroostook War, what became the first and only U.S. state ever to declare war on a foreign power?

heir Maine

61. Dinosaurs

What bipedal, carnivorous dinosaur whose name means something like "speedy seizer" had a sharp, three-inch, retractable sickle-shaped claw on each hindfoot?

66. Tournaments

In a single-elimination chess tournament involving 43 players, how many matches must be held to determine a winner?

velociraptor

62. Anthropology

Two hominids that once existed at the same time were the Neanderthals and the ...

67. Historical Poetry

This is from a poem by Walt Whitman about what frigate of the American Revolution?

We have not struck, he composedly cried,
We have just begun our part of the fighting.

Cro-Magnons

63. European Wars

The Spanish Civil War was largely a conflict between the forces of fascism and those supporting what other political philosophy?

Bonhomme Richard

68. Presidents

This is about what 20th-century president? Ninety minutes after he was proclaimed president without a word of dissent, he appeared on a balcony at the old Cape Town City Hall and gazed across a delirious throng toward the bay where he spent more than a third of his adult life on an island prison.

socialism

64. Continental Formation

Europe formed from which of the two main parts of Pangaea when it split during the late Mesozoic?

Nelson Mandela

42

69. Colonies that Did Not Make It

Vandalia was a proposed colony south of the Ohio River in what is now mainly West Virginia and the eastern part of what state?

Laurasia

65. Speleothems

In caves, the hollow, elongated, generally translucent tubes of calcite representing the earliest growth of stalactites are called ...

Kentucky

70. Judicial Opinions

What word is missing in this quote by Justice William Brennan in 1957 in the Roth v. United States case? We hold that ---- is not within the area of constitutionally protected speech or press.

(soda) straws obscenity

71. Phase Shift

What is the phase shift of this function? f(x) = 4 sine(x-pi)

76. Formula Mass

Since the atomic mass of sodium is 22.99 and the atomic mass of sulfur is 32.07, what is the formula mass of sodium sulfide?

рi

78.05

72. European Peninsulas

What peninsula which is mostly occupied by a Scandinavian country is also partly occupied by Germany?

77. Hinky Pinkies

What is a hinky pinky for someone who herds big spotted cats?

Jutland Peninsula

73. Horrendous Happenings

This 2008 newspaper excerpt describes an ongoing campaign of authoritarian brutality in what country? The Mugabe government has extinguished any chance for a fair and free runoff vote with its crackdown on the opposition.

leopard shepherd

78. Flight

What type of flight used by many birds of prey and migrating insects depends on columns of warm rising air called thermals?

Zimbabwe

soaring

74. Canada

The British North American Act was signed in 1867 by what queen?

79. Silly Science Fiction

The poet in this passage is what kind of being? During a recitation by their poet master, Grunthos the Flatulent, of his poem, "Ode to a Small Lump of Green Putty I Found in My Armpit One Midsummer Morning," four of his his audience died of internal hemorrhaging...

Queen Victoria

Vogon

75. Historic Peninsulas

Around the year 1000, Leif Ericson's expedition landed at Helluland, which is probably Baffin Island, and at Markland, now believed to be the eastern coast of what large Canadian peninsula?

80. Ores

What ore forms residual deposits in tropical regions through the weathering of rocks high in alumina?

Labrador Peninsula bauxite

81. Meteorological Conditions

What low-visibility condition occurs during blizzards, when heavy ground fog exists in a snow-covered region, or even when diffuse light over a snowpacked area makes it impossible to tell where surface features end and the sky begins?

86. Hard Times in the Colonies

During the "starving time" in the winter of 1609 and 1610, desperation drove survivors in what Virginia colony to resort to cannibalism?

whiteout

Jamestown

82. Volcanic Activity

Name either of the principal gases emitted from fumaroles.

87. Earth's Interior

What area of the Earth's interior above the core forms 83 percent of the planet's volume and 67 percent of its mass?

carbon dioxide, steam

mantle

83. Glands

The pancreas is a mixed gland because it has both endocrine and ---- functions.

88. Wartime Slogans

What World War II slogan regarding seagoing vessels had the same general sense as this slogan also used at the time?

Careless talk costs lives.

exocrine

Loose lips sink ships.

84. Autoantonyms

What noun that means an advantage in golf may also indicate a physical or mental disability?

89. Light

What effect proves the particle behavior of light?

handicap

photoelectric effect

85. Architecture

What kind of major architectural structures are found at these sites?

Lamanai in Belize Tazumal in El Salvador

Aguateca in Guatemala Copan in Honduras

Teotihuacan in Mexico

90. Forebears

The most recent ancestral form or species from which two different species evolved is known as what kind of ancestor?

pyramids common ancestor

91. Phyla

This is about what phylum?

In contrast to zz usual definition as being simple unicellular organisms, none are simple, some are not unicellular, and all contain, usually within a single cell, facilities for performing all of the body functions for which a vertebrate possesses many organ systems.

Protozoa (protozoan)

92. Railroads

Between 1895 and 1901, the British colonial government built a railway from Mombasa, on the coast of Kenya, to the shores of what lake?

Lake Victoria

93. Battles

The World War II Battle of Arnhem took place in what country?

Netherlands (Holland)

94. Verbs

Many modal verbs often cannot be used in which two simple tenses?

past, future

95. Heads Up!

The part of the skull that protects the brain is called the ...

96. Parallel Structure

What word completes this statement by Franklin Roosevelt?

The only sure bulwark of continuing liberty is a government strong enough to protect the interests of the people, and a people strong enough and well enough informed to maintain its sovereign control over the ...

government

97. Heartfelt Expressions

What expression including the word "heart" means "to regret deeply and painfully"?

eat your heart out

98. The Ocean Floor

What can be said about the comparative ages of ocean basin crustal material as it is sampled farther and farther away from mid-ocean ridges?

It is progressively older. (or equivalent)

99. Symbiosis

What symbiotic relationship exists between arboreal orchids and the trees upon which they grow?

commensalism

100. Thoreau

Henry Thoreau was jailed for not paying his taxes to a government that permitted slavery. When Ralph Waldo Emerson visited him in his cell, what was Thoreau's response when Emerson asked him, "Why are you in jail?"

101. Heat

How much heat, in calories, is needed to raise 10 grams of water from 5 to 15 degrees Celsius?

106.

What gulf is southwest of the Zagros Mountains of Iran?

100

Persian Gulf 107. **Newspaper Articles**

102. Victorian Verse

What is the last line in this verse by Browning?

The year's at the spring

And day's at the morn;

Morning's at seven;

The hillside's dew-pearled;

The lark's on the wing;

The snail's on the thorn:

God's in his heaven

All's right with the world

103. **Hydrometeors**

Name any form of hydrometeors that are formed and suspended in air.

This is from an article about an incident near what city?

No bodies. No bulbous heads. No secret autopsies. No spaceship. No extraterrestrials or alien artifacts of any sort. No government cover-up. The Air Force yesterday made public its latest report on the famous 1947 incident in the New Mexico desert.

Roswell

108. Clauses

These sentences illustrate what kind of clauses in which something is missing?

My dog is taller than I.

Please return my call as soon as possible.

When younger, Tom was a river guide.

We know our garden is better than theirs.

clouds, fog, mist

104. **Poems**

These are excerpts from an anthology of poems by whom?

"I ended up with a broken fiddle and a broken laugh, and a thousand memories and not a single regret." - Fiddler Jones

"Following the flag, till I fell with a scream, shot through the guts. Now there's a flag over me in Spoon River!" - Harry Wilmans elliptical clauses

109. **Metal Modification**

The application of what increases metal's ductility?

Edgar Lee Masters

105. Debate

In debate, a carefully prepared outline of main points or issues, including the evidence to support each point, is called a ...

heat

110. Relative Bearings

For relative bearings, every 45 degrees is divided into four points. This means a ship 2 points off the starboard bow would be how many degrees to the right of the navigator's bow?

brief 22.5

111. Trilogies

What three different nouns, other than the central character's name, appear in the titles of the original Robert Ludlum trilogy about Jason Bourne?

116. Efflorescence

Efflorescent substances lose to the air their water of ...

crystallization

Identity, Supremacy, Ultimatum

112. Etymology

The Normans introduced into the English language the French words "boeuf," "mouton," "veau," "porc," and "poularde," which became beef, mutton, veal, pork, and ...

117. Rejection!

What king rejected the Olive Branch Petition?

poultry

113. Elections

In U.S. presidential elections, what is the name for a list of brief summaries of a candidate's positions that is used for speeches?

George III

118. Covenants

The agreement by a third party to pay a sum of money if a defendant fails to appear in court is called a ...

talking points

114. Pun Puns

With a word that sounds like a type of gratuity, complete this statement by a punster.

A pun is its own ...

bail bond

119. Shakespearean Allusions

This passage from "Julius Caesar" alludes to an ancient statue on what Greek island?

Why man, he doth bestride the narrow world Like a Colossus, and we petty men Walk under his huge legs and peep about To find ourselves dishonorable graves.

reword

115. Medical Examinations

A conference about a patient by two or more physicians is called a ...

Rhodes

120. Survival Stories

"Tulku" is a story about survival after a Boxer massacre at a Christian mission in what country?

consultation China

121. Human Rights

A phrase in what amendment to the U.S. Constitution is similar in intent to these?

- -No one shall be subjected to torture or to cruel, inhuman or degrading treatment (from the U.N. Universal Declaration of Human Rights)
- -No one shall be subjected to inhuman or degrading treatment or punishment (from the European Convention on Human Rights)

8th Amendment

122. Hues and Blues

Three years of melancholy and work mainly in shades of blue came to be known as the "blue period" of what Spanish painter?

Pablo Picasso

123. Revolutionary Painters

These are works of what American artist and member of the Continental Army?

The Death of General Warren at the Battle of Bunker Hill The Death of General Montgomery in the Attack on Quebec The Surrender of Cornwallis at Yorktown Declaration of Independence

John Trumbull

124. Maritime Punishment

Herman Melville's "Billy Budd" mentions what form of corporal punishment in which an offending sailor is tied to a rope and dragged beneath a ship from one side to the other?

keelhauling

125. National Divisions

Name the main territorial divisions in Switzerland.

126. Arboreal Poetry

What kind of tree is prominent in Longfellow's poem, "The Village Blacksmith"?

chestnut

127. Volcanic Ejecta

Thin strands of volcanic glass sometimes form by the stretching or blowing-out of molten basaltic glass from lava. Named after the Hawaiian goddess of volcanoes, these strands are known as whose hair?

128. British Poetry

What word is missing from this verse by Robert Herrick?

Gather ye ---- while ye may,
Old Time is still a-flying,
And this same flower that smiles today,
Tomorrow will be dying.

rosebuds

Pele's

129. The Ocean Floor

The Sunda Trench in the northeastern Indian Ocean is also known by what other name due to its proximity to a major Indonesian island?

Java Trench

130. Angles

A coterminal angle for any angle may be obtained by adding or subtracting how many degrees?

cantons 360

131. Peaks

These are among the highest peaks in what mountain chain?

Killington Peak, Mt. Washington, Camel's Hump, Mt. Lafayette, Mt. Mansfield, Mount Katahdin

136. Phobia Roots

Someone who is apiophobic is irrationally afraid of what?

Appalachians

132. Novels

What novel by Ernest Hemingway is set in Italy and Switzerland during the First World War?

137. Assaults on the Constitution

Congress rejected Franklin Roosevelt's plan to appoint additional Supreme Court justices more sympathetic to his policies on the grounds that such a move would endanger what fundamental aspect of the U.S. Constitution?

A Farewell to Arms

133. Glaciers

What kind of glacial deposit forms the dams that hold back the water in cirques?

separation of powers (checks and balances)

138. Revolutionary Battles

When George Washington amassed Henry Knox's artillery on Dorchester Heights, it forced William Howe's troops to evacuate what city?

moraines

134. Dutch Colonists

What valley was at the heart of the New Netherland colony?

Boston

139. Attempted Murders

In Maryland in 1972, George Wallace was paralyzed when what itinerant worker tried to assassinate him?

Hudson Valley

135. Medical Milestones

Until Walter Reed's research came to fruition, what disease had prevented the building of a canal through Central America?

Arthur Bremer

bees

140. Political Factions

These are major political parties in what country? National Action Party Party of the Democratic Revolution Institutional Revolutionary Party

yellow fever Mexico

141. Borrowed Words

These words came into English from what language? tornado, mosquito, embargo, armadillo

146. African Independence

In 1954, Algerian guerrillas began fighting against colonial troops from what European country?

Spanish

142. Modified Music

New lyrics for what English folk tune are in "Home in the Meadow" in the film, "How the West Was Won" and in the church song, "What Child Is This"?

147. Art History

What form of art was produced when Dadaists pasted to a surface various pieces of box tops, bus tickets, price tags, maps, advertisements, trademark images, and cellophane wrappers to portray aspects of everyday life?

France

Greensleeves

143. Teeth

People have four of them, two in the upper jaw and two in the lower. Name these pointy, conical teeth between the incisors and first bicuspids.

collage

148. Mass Murders

After Spartacus' revolt was suppressed in 71 B.C., some 6,000 recaptured slaves were crucified on miles of crosses along Rome's main highway called the ...

canines

144. Mideast Conflicts

Religious wars in Persia between the Sunnis and what other branch of Islam date back to at least the early 1500s?

Appian Way

149. Generals

In 1964, General William Westmoreland was named to head the MACV, which stood for the Military Assistance Command ...

Shiites

145. Halogens

The names of what two halogens begin with a vowel?

Vietnam

150. Fictitious Authors

Who, according to Kurt Vonnegut, is the author of "Venus on the Halfshell"?

astatine, iodine Kilgore Trout

151. Song Parodies

This is a parody of what Rogers and Hammerstein song?

Well, I hate liver, Yes, I hate liver
I do not like it, Yeah, I just hate it
I don't like liver, and I hate the smell of it too!
Now, I like 'tatoes, and I like burgers
Oh, I like spinach, though I don't admit it
And I like grauten, if it's not rotten, and stew.

156. Metalworking

The reddish stain that appears on copper alloys resulting from a chemical reaction of oxygen and copper at high temperature is called ...

Old Man River

firescale (firestain)

152. Characterization

This is from what novel?

Within a nature like Claggart's, surcharged with energy as such natures almost invariably are, what recourse is left to it but to recoil upon itself and, like the scorpion for which the Creator alone is responsible, act out to the end the part allotted it.

157. Brain Anatomy

On what part of the brain would you find the middle frontal gyrus, the fornicate gyrus, the transverse temporal gyrus, and the superior temporal gyrus?

Billy Budd

cerebral cortex

153. Vehicular Infractions

Name the offense in which a driver responsible for a collision leaves the scene of the accident before providing any identification?

158. Mountains

What mountain range is southeast of Casablanca and Rabat?

hit and run

Atlas Mountains

eye

154. Word Analysis

In relation to the alphabet, what is highly unusual about the words "facetious" and "abstemious"?

159. Hemorrhage

Subconjunctival hemorrhage occurs in what organ?

all the vowels appear in alphabetical order

155. Africa

The coast what country extends from Mozambique to Namibia?

160. Short Stories

These are lines from what Stephen Crane tale?

- -"Bail her, cook," said the captain, serenely.
- -"A little more north, sir," said the oiler.
- -The correspondent, pulling at the other oar, watched the waves and wondered why he was there.

South Africa The Open Boat

161. Imperialism

At the end of the 19th century, Spain's remaining overseas possessions included a few regions in Africa, the Canary Islands, Cuba, Puerto Rico, Guam, and what expansive archipelago in the western Pacific?

166. Short Stories

Name the tale by Robert Louis Stevenson from which this line was taken.

Man is not truly one, but truly two.

Philippines

Dr. Jekyll and Mr. Hyde

162. Tree Resources

The major use of chicle latex is in the production of what consumer good?

167. Alliances

In 1882, Germany, Austria-Hungary, and Italy signed a secret treaty known as what alliance?

chewing gum

Triple Alliance

163. Depth Perception

When you drive down a road, the apparent relative motion of stationary objects against their more remote backgrounds gives hints about their relative distance from you. This monocular cue for depth perception is called ...

168. Epitaphs

This was written in what year?

Adams and Jefferson are no more, and we are assembled to bear our part in these manifestations of respect and gratitude which pervade the whole land.

parallax (or motion parallax)

1826

164. Reformers

After the death of Francisco Franco, Spain adopted many democratic reforms thanks to his successor named ...

169. Tooth Deposits

What is the name for calcified deposits on teeth?

(King) Juan Carlos

acidic

calculus (tartar)

165. Oxides

The oxides of nonmetals are either neutral or ...

170. Phages

What life form is host to a bacteriophage?

171. Captives

The Taliban and al-Qaeda fighters held at Guantanamo Bay are not prisoners of war but, instead, have come to be called unlawful ...

176. Provocative Flights

Suspected as being a cover for long-range missile development, what Asian nation launched a rocket claimed to be carrying a communications satellite in 2009?

combatants (enemy combatants)

172. The Atmosphere

The outermost portion of the atmosphere is called the ...

North Korea

177. Algebraic Inequalities

Solve this inequality.

2x + 5 < 7

exosphere

173. Punishment

What form of capital punishment was Erskine Childers facing when he said this to his executioners?

Take a step or two forward, lads - it'll be easier that way.

х<1

178. Massive Projects

In 1954, the U.S. joined with Canada to build what system of canals and locks that allows ocean-going ships to reach Great Lakes ports?

firing squad

174. Paintings

A set of identical prints of a painting issued at one time is called an ...

St. Lawrence Seaway

179. Lipids

What fatty acids consist of chains of carbon atoms containing at least one double chemical bond that links to two neighboring carbon atoms?

edition

unsaturated

175. The French Revolution

Name the executive body of the French First Republic that consisted of five directors nominated by the Council of Five Hundred and chosen by the Council of Ancients.

180. Sensation

What sensation is indicated by the adjective, haptic?

Directory

touch (tactile sense)

181. Completing the Square

X squared - 8X + 16 equals the square of what?

186. Fishing Combinations

Sarah has 8 lures, 6 reels, and 4 rods. How many hours can she fish without using the same combination of lure, reel, and rod if her dad hands her a different setup every five minutes?

X - 4

16

182. Spending Watchdogs

Founded in 1984, CAGW is a private, nonpartisan organization with the mission of reducing the mismanagement and squandering of funds at the federal level. For what do these initials stand?

187. State Geography

Name the largest river that flows through the state in which Wind Cave and Badlands National Parks are located.

Citizens Against Government Waste

183. Congressional Committee

What standing committee of the House of Representatives oversees tax measures?

Missouri River

188. State Legislation

The governor of what state signed a bill in 2009 that said a personal firearm, a firearm accessory, or ammunition that is manufactured commercially or privately in his state and that remains within the borders of his state is not subject to federal law or federal regulation?

Way and Means Committee

184. Personality Antonyms

What is the antonym of extroverted?

Montana

189. Imaging

What is sometimes called 3D photography?

introverted

holography

185. Colorful Characters

The Gilded Age financier and philanthropist who was famous for his huge appetite and his collection of precious jewels was Diamond Jim ...

190. Natural Antiseptics

One source of honey's healing properties is an enzyme from the bees' laryngeal glands that combines with glucose and oxygen to form what disinfectant, antiseptic, and oxidizing agent consisting of two atoms of hydrogen and two atoms of oxygen?

Brady

hydrogen peroxide

191. **Functions**

Given f(x) = x squared + 2x -1, find f(-5).

196. Offenses

In this verse, Lord Byron describes what practice? 'Tis pleasant purchasing our fellow-creatures; And all are to be sold, if you consider their passions, and are dext'rous; some by features Are brought up, others by a warlike leader; Some by a place--as tend their years or natures: The most by ready cash--but all have prices, from crowns to kicks, according to their vices.

14

bribery

192. Queens

194.

When Mary Tudor resorted to persecution of Protestants to reestablish the Roman Church in England, she earned what epithet?

197. **Numbers**

The product of any given integer and all smaller integers is called a ...

Bloody Mary

factorial

180

193. **Personal Positions**

What one-time U.S. vice president gained his reputation by repeatedly speaking out for slavery and states' rights in the Senate?

198. Molecular Weight

Given that a molecule of glucose contains 6 atoms of carbon, 12 atoms of hydrogen, and 6 atoms of oxygen, what is its molecular weight?

John C. Calhoun

199. Wars

Consecutive Integers What is the sum of two consecutive numbers if their product is 1056?

These are central names in what European war? Henry V, Edward III, House of Valois, House of Plantagenet, Joan of Arc

65

Hundred Years' War

195. Surgical Techniques

What surgical term means to provide an alternate or additional route for blood flow?

200. Canadian Independence

The British North America Act of 1867 made Canada a self-governing land within the British Empire called a ...

bypass dominion

201. Animal Behaviors

Male elk and deer become sexually active and aggressive during a period prior to mating called the

206. Short Stories

What tale by Stephen Vincent Benet has a title and theme reminiscent of "The Devil and Tom Walker" by Washington Irving?

rut

The Devil and Daniel Webster

202. Allusions

In one story, Sherlock Holmes refers to whom as "his Boswell"?

207. Airplane Downings

In 1983, the Soviet Union shot down a Korean passenger plane killing all 269 aboard when it strayed over what big island north of Hokkaido and west of the Sea of Okhotsk?

Dr. Watson

Sakhalin Island

203. Symbols

From a legal perspective, symbols such as the Nike swoosh, the McDonald's arches, or Rolls Royce's "RR" are examples of ...

208. Clauses

What is the dependent clause in this line by Voltaire? Those who can make you believe absurdities can make you commit atrocities.

trademarks

204. Islands

What is the largest island in the immediate vicinity of the Seychelles, Mauritius, and the Comoros?

who can make you believe absurdities

209. British Legislation

The British North America Act of 1867 created the Dominion of Canada uniting New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, Quebec, and ...

Madagascar

Ontario

205. Traditions

What is the English translation of this annual holiday in Mexico?

El Dia de los Muertos

210. Shrub Plantings

A line of closely-planted shrubs at the edge of a field is called what kind of row?